



Statistics and Immigration office  
Finance and Planning  
Government of Niue  
PH: +683 4219  
Email: [statsniue@mail.gov.nu](mailto:statsniue@mail.gov.nu)

---

## **Statistical release:** **Niue Consumer Price Index** **Quarter ending June 2020**

---

### **FIGURES AT A GLANCE**

---

<b>Base year (June 2018)</b>	<b>100.0 points</b>
Mar-20	106.2 points
Jun-20	107.7 points

#### **Movements/Inflation**

Quarterly	1.38%
Annually	2.99%

#### **Food Index (percentage change)**

Points difference	1.20
Percentage change (%)	1.08%
Mar-20	110.8
Jun-20	112.0

#### **Main movers of CPI this quarter:**

- Largest positive contribution: Transport of individuals and groups of persons and luggage by aeroplane and helicopter (0.60%).
  - Largest negative contribution: Margarine, including diet margarine (-0.15%)
-

## INTRODUCTION

Fakaalofa lahi atu.

We are very happy to put out this statistical release for the last quarter of 2020 ending 30<sup>th</sup> June following the 2018 rebased Niue Consumer Price Index (CPI).

The report is structured as followed:

1. Niue Consumer Price Index (CPI): June quarter 2020
2. Movements: Quarterly inflation of the CPI
3. Movements: Annual inflation of the CPI
4. Domestic and imported indices and inflation
5. Quarterly and annual contributions to the CPI
6. Main items which impact the CPI

## General information and acknowledgements

### *What is the Consumer Price Index?*

Consumer Price Index (CPI) measures changes in the prices of goods and services that households consume. Such changes affect the real purchasing power of consumers' incomes and their welfare. As the prices of different goods and services does not all change at the same rate, a price index can only reflect their average movements? (*ILO Consumer Price Index Manual: Theory and Practices (2004)*)

### *Uses of the CPI.*

The CPI was originally introduced to provide a measure of the changes in the living costs faced by workers, so that wages could be related to the changing levels of prices. However, over the years CPI have widened its scope and nowadays widely used as a macroeconomic indicator of inflation or a proxy for a general index of inflation for the economy as a whole. It has become a key statistic for the purpose of economic policymaking.

### *Imported inflation: What is imported inflation?*

"Inflation due to increases in the prices of imports. Increases in the prices of imported final products directly affect any expenditure-based measure of inflation. Increases in the prices of imported fuels, materials, and components increase domestic costs of production, and lead to increases in the prices of domestically produced goods. Imported inflation may be set off by foreign price increases or by depreciation of a country's exchange rate". *Oxford dictionary of Economics.*

### *Acknowledgement*

Statistics Niue acknowledges the owners and workers of the various retail outlets of Niue who have assisted the staff with the collection of the data necessary to compile the CPI of Niue. Fakaau lahi mahaki, thank you very much. We look forward to your ongoing support so together we will provide good price statistics for the use of policy makers of Niue and Government in their decisions to make Niue prosperous.

## Disclaimer

Statistics Niue gives no warranty that the information or data supplied contains no errors. However, all care and diligence has been used in processing, analysing, and extracting the information. Therefore, Statistics Niue shall not be liable for any loss or damage suffered by the customer consequent upon the direct or indirect use of the information supplied in this publication.

For further enquiries contact the Statistics Niue office on email [statsniue@mail.gov.nu](mailto:statsniue@mail.gov.nu) or telephone (683) 4219.

Kia monuina e totouaga. Fakaauae lahi.



*KimRay Vaha*

***Government Statistician***

W

## 1. The Niue Consumer Price Index (CPI): June quarter 2020

Base year: June 2018 = 100

### Divisions

<b>00</b>	All groups	<b>07</b>	Transport
<b>01</b>	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	<b>08</b>	Communication
<b>02</b>	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics	<b>09</b>	Recreation and culture
<b>03</b>	Clothing and footwear	<b>10</b>	Education
<b>04</b>	Housing, water, electricity and gas	<b>11</b>	Restaurants and hotels
<b>05</b>	Furnishings and household equipment	<b>12</b>	Miscellaneous goods and services

Table 1: Niue CPI by divisions relative to June-18=100

Year	Qtr.	00	01	02	03	04	05	07	08	09	10	11	12
2011	Mar	84.1	92.6	40.7	98.8	96.5	100.3	94.0	129.3	107.0	96.4	57.0	87.6
	Jun	84.6	94.9	40.7	97.8	96.5	99.6	90.9	129.3	107.9	99.4	61.1	91.4
	Sep	87.1	95.7	43.1	99.3	97.7	98.5	104.0	129.3	109.9	99.4	57.4	88.4
	Dec	85.5	94.4	43.1	99.9	97.0	101.0	95.7	129.3	109.0	99.4	57.4	88.5
2012	Mar	86.3	94.4	43.6	98.9	96.8	105.3	98.2	129.3	108.8	99.4	60.5	89.6
	Jun	87.2	96.1	43.6	98.4	97.1	108.1	100.1	129.3	107.4	99.9	60.5	90.1
	Sep	87.8	97.0	43.8	102.3	97.1	106.5	100.0	129.3	108.4	99.9	63.0	92.0
	Dec	87.0	96.3	43.8	103.5	97.0	103.9	100.3	106.4	107.9	99.9	62.4	90.4
2013	Mar	86.3	97.2	43.8	104.8	97.1	105.1	93.7	106.4	109.9	99.9	62.4	90.5
	Jun	85.9	97.5	43.8	102.7	96.8	103.8	91.3	106.4	106.6	100.5	64.3	91.0
	Sep	86.3	94.8	43.8	102.3	97.9	103.9	96.4	106.4	108.2	100.5	64.3	90.9
	Dec	85.5	92.4	46.1	101.4	98.0	103.3	90.9	106.4	106.6	100.5	68.6	90.9
2014	Mar	86.0	94.3	46.1	100.9	98.2	102.0	90.9	106.4	106.2	100.5	70.7	90.6
	Jun	85.8	94.7	46.1	101.1	98.3	101.6	88.7	106.4	106.1	101.1	70.7	90.6
	Sep	86.2	95.9	46.1	101.9	98.2	103.0	88.9	106.4	105.7	101.1	70.7	90.8
	Dec	87.3	97.0	50.9	101.6	98.1	102.7	89.5	106.4	105.2	101.1	70.7	90.8
2015	Mar	87.5	98.7	50.9	101.0	98.0	102.9	89.1	99.7	104.8	101.1	70.7	90.8
	Jun	87.9	97.4	50.9	100.3	97.8	101.9	90.0	99.7	104.8	101.7	79.3	90.8
	Sep	88.2	98.4	50.9	101.5	97.6	101.6	89.4	99.7	103.9	101.7	79.3	94.6
	Dec	87.8	97.6	50.9	94.1	97.7	102.2	88.1	99.8	103.8	101.7	79.3	100.9
2016	Mar	88.2	95.9	50.9	94.1	97.6	102.1	89.9	99.8	104.3	101.7	87.0	100.7
	Jun	88.5	96.0	50.9	93.3	97.6	101.5	89.6	99.8	106.4	102.2	90.1	100.7
	Sep	89.6	99.7	50.9	94.4	97.4	102.6	90.2	99.8	106.0	102.2	90.1	100.2
	Dec	89.7	99.9	51.0	94.8	97.7	104.0	90.2	99.8	103.9	102.2	90.1	101.1
2017	Mar	90.2	101.5	51.0	94.6	97.7	104.1	90.4	99.8	104.3	102.6	90.1	101.1
	Jun	90.4	100.7	51.0	99.0	97.7	104.3	90.1	99.8	104.0	102.6	93.6	101.7
	Sep	92.1	100.6	51.0	99.6	97.8	101.6	103.8	99.8	103.6	102.6	93.6	90.1
	Dec	101.1	102.2	100.0	100.8	97.8	100.6	106.3	99.8	103.5	103.7	98.9	99.7
2018	Mar	100.8	101.6	100.0	100.0	97.7	99.7	104.1	100.0	104.6	103.7	100.0	100.0
	Jun	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Sep	104.1	102.0	99.3	100.4	105.0	99.9	117.8	100.0	96.9	100.0	100.0	96.6
	Dec	104.8	104.0	99.6	100.3	105.4	100.1	117.0	100.6	99.8	100.0	100.0	99.4
2019	Mar	103.7	105.2	99.7	99.7	105.6	107.2	106.5	101.1	98.2	100.0	103.2	94.6
	Jun	104.6	107.3	99.7	100.1	105.7	105.9	108.5	101.0	96.7	100.0	101.4	95.4
	Sep	106.3	108.2	101.1	100.9	105.6	105.0	115.7	101.0	96.3	100.0	103.2	95.2
	Dec	104.9	107.6	101.1	100.3	105.6	105.2	108.5	101.0	97.5	100.0	103.2	96.6
2020	Mar	106.2	110.8	93.0	101.5	105.9	103.2	117.1	100.5	96.5	101.1	100.0	101.0
	Jun	107.7	112.0	93.0	101.0	105.9	106.3	120.7	105.5	92.8	101.1	101.7	101.4

## 2. Movements: Quarterly inflation of the CPI, June quarter 2020

Table 2: Quarterly inflation by divisions

Year	Qtr.	00	01	02	03	04	05	07	08	09	10	11	12
2011	Mar	0.4%	-0.4%	-0.2%	1.4%	1.0%	0.0%	1.8%	0.0%	-1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	-1.2%
	Jun	0.6%	2.5%	0.0%	-0.9%	0.0%	-0.8%	-3.3%	0.0%	0.8%	3.1%	7.1%	4.3%
	Sep	3.0%	0.8%	6.0%	1.5%	1.2%	-1.1%	14.5%	0.0%	1.9%	0.0%	-6.1%	-3.3%
	Dec	-1.9%	-1.4%	0.0%	0.6%	-0.7%	2.5%	-8.0%	0.0%	-0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
2012	Mar	1.0%	0.0%	1.2%	-0.9%	-0.2%	4.3%	2.6%	0.0%	-0.3%	0.0%	5.4%	1.2%
	Jun	1.0%	1.8%	0.1%	-0.6%	0.3%	2.7%	2.0%	0.0%	-1.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.6%
	Sep	0.7%	1.0%	0.3%	4.0%	0.1%	-1.5%	-0.1%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	4.1%	2.1%
	Dec	-0.9%	-0.7%	0.0%	1.2%	-0.1%	-2.4%	0.3%	-17.7%	-0.5%	0.0%	-0.9%	-1.7%
2013	Mar	-0.8%	1.0%	0.0%	1.2%	0.1%	1.1%	-6.6%	0.0%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
	Jun	-0.4%	0.3%	0.0%	-2.0%	-0.3%	-1.2%	-2.6%	0.0%	-3.0%	0.5%	3.1%	0.5%
	Sep	0.4%	-2.8%	0.0%	-0.4%	1.1%	0.1%	5.6%	0.0%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	-0.1%
	Dec	-0.9%	-2.5%	5.5%	-0.9%	0.2%	-0.6%	-5.7%	0.0%	-1.5%	0.0%	6.6%	0.0%
2014	Mar	0.7%	2.0%	0.0%	-0.5%	0.2%	-1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	-0.4%	0.0%	3.1%	-0.3%
	Jun	-0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	-0.4%	-2.5%	0.0%	-0.1%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
	Sep	0.5%	1.3%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	1.4%	0.3%	0.0%	-0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%
	Dec	1.2%	1.2%	10.3%	-0.3%	-0.1%	-0.3%	0.6%	0.0%	-0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
2015	Mar	0.2%	1.7%	0.0%	-0.6%	-0.1%	0.1%	-0.4%	-6.3%	-0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Jun	0.5%	-1.4%	0.0%	-0.7%	-0.1%	-0.9%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	12.1%	0.0%
	Sep	0.3%	1.0%	0.0%	1.2%	-0.2%	-0.3%	-0.6%	0.0%	-0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	4.2%
	Dec	-0.4%	-0.7%	0.0%	-7.3%	0.1%	0.6%	-1.4%	0.1%	-0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	6.6%
2016	Mar	0.5%	-1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-0.1%	2.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	9.7%	-0.2%
	Jun	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	-0.8%	0.0%	-0.6%	-0.3%	0.0%	2.0%	0.5%	3.5%	0.0%
	Sep	1.2%	3.9%	0.0%	1.2%	-0.2%	1.1%	0.7%	0.0%	-0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	-0.5%
	Dec	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	-2.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%
2017	Mar	0.5%	1.6%	0.1%	-0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.4%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%
	Jun	0.2%	-0.8%	0.0%	4.7%	0.0%	0.2%	-0.4%	0.0%	-0.3%	0.0%	4.0%	0.5%
	Sep	1.9%	-0.1%	0.0%	0.5%	0.1%	-2.6%	15.2%	0.0%	-0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	-11.4%
	Dec	9.8%	1.5%	96.1%	1.3%	0.0%	-1.0%	2.4%	0.0%	-0.1%	1.1%	5.6%	10.7%
2018	Mar	-0.3%	-0.5%	0.0%	-0.8%	-0.2%	-1.0%	-2.0%	0.2%	1.1%	0.0%	1.2%	0.3%
	Jun	-0.8%	-1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	2.4%	0.3%	-4.0%	0.0%	-4.4%	-3.5%	0.0%	0.0%
	Sep	4.1%	2.0%	-0.7%	0.4%	5.0%	-0.1%	17.8%	0.0%	-3.1%	0.0%	0.0%	-3.4%
	Dec	0.7%	2.0%	0.3%	-0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	-0.7%	0.6%	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.9%
2019	Mar	-1.0%	1.1%	0.1%	-0.6%	0.2%	7.0%	-9.0%	0.5%	-1.6%	0.0%	3.2%	-4.9%
	Jun	0.8%	2.1%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	-1.2%	1.8%	-0.1%	-1.5%	0.0%	-1.7%	0.9%
	Sep	1.7%	0.8%	1.4%	0.8%	0.0%	-0.8%	6.7%	0.0%	-0.4%	0.0%	1.7%	-0.3%
	Dec	-1.3%	-0.6%	0.0%	-0.6%	0.0%	0.2%	-6.2%	0.0%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%
2020	Mar	1.2%	3.0%	-8.0%	1.2%	0.2%	-2.0%	7.9%	-0.5%	-0.9%	1.1%	-3.1%	4.6%
	Jun	1.4%	1.1%	0.0%	-0.5%	0.0%	3.0%	3.1%	5.0%	-3.9%	0.0%	1.7%	0.4%

### 3. Movements: Annual inflation of the CPI, June quarter 2020

**Table 3: Annual inflation by divisions**

Year	Qtr	00	01	02	03	04	05	07	08	09	10	11	12
2011	Mar	3.2%	3.9%	21.5%	4.0%	0.0%	4.0%	1.1%	0.0%	-2.3%	1.2%	7.3%	-5.2%
	Jun	3.1%	4.8%	21.5%	-1.8%	1.0%	4.7%	-2.1%	0.0%	-1.0%	3.1%	13.7%	-10.9%
	Sep	4.0%	1.5%	16.1%	-0.1%	2.8%	0.8%	11.7%	0.0%	1.3%	3.1%	0.6%	-10.9%
	Dec	2.0%	1.5%	5.8%	2.5%	1.5%	0.6%	3.7%	0.0%	0.6%	3.1%	0.6%	-0.2%
2012	Mar	2.7%	1.9%	7.2%	0.2%	0.3%	4.9%	4.5%	0.0%	1.6%	3.1%	6.0%	2.2%
	Jun	3.1%	1.3%	7.3%	0.5%	0.6%	8.6%	10.2%	0.0%	-0.5%	0.5%	-1.0%	-1.4%
	Sep	0.8%	1.4%	1.6%	3.0%	-0.6%	8.2%	-3.8%	0.0%	-1.4%	0.5%	9.8%	4.0%
	Dec	1.8%	2.1%	1.6%	3.7%	0.1%	3.0%	4.8%	-17.7%	-1.1%	0.5%	8.8%	2.2%
2013	Mar	0.0%	3.0%	0.4%	5.9%	0.3%	-0.2%	-4.6%	-17.7%	1.0%	0.5%	3.2%	1.1%
	Jun	-1.5%	1.5%	0.3%	4.4%	-0.2%	-3.9%	-8.8%	-17.7%	-0.8%	0.5%	6.4%	1.0%
	Sep	-1.7%	-2.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	-2.4%	-3.6%	-17.7%	-0.2%	0.5%	2.2%	-1.2%
	Dec	-1.8%	-4.0%	5.5%	-2.1%	1.0%	-0.6%	-9.3%	0.0%	-1.2%	0.5%	10.0%	0.5%
2014	Mar	-0.3%	-3.0%	5.5%	-3.7%	1.2%	-2.9%	-3.0%	0.0%	-3.4%	0.5%	13.4%	0.1%
	Jun	-0.2%	-2.9%	5.5%	-1.5%	1.5%	-2.2%	-2.9%	0.0%	-0.5%	0.6%	10.0%	-0.4%
	Sep	-0.1%	1.1%	5.5%	-0.4%	0.4%	-0.9%	-7.8%	0.0%	-2.3%	0.6%	10.0%	-0.1%
	Dec	2.1%	5.0%	10.3%	0.2%	0.1%	-0.5%	-1.6%	0.0%	-1.3%	0.6%	3.1%	-0.1%
2015	Mar	1.6%	4.7%	10.3%	0.1%	-0.3%	0.8%	-2.0%	-6.3%	-1.3%	0.6%	0.0%	0.2%
	Jun	2.4%	2.9%	10.3%	-0.8%	-0.4%	0.3%	1.5%	-6.3%	-1.2%	0.6%	12.1%	0.2%
	Sep	2.3%	2.6%	10.3%	-0.5%	-0.7%	-1.3%	0.6%	-6.3%	-1.7%	0.6%	12.1%	4.2%
	Dec	0.6%	0.6%	0.0%	-7.4%	-0.4%	-0.5%	-1.5%	-6.2%	-1.4%	0.6%	12.1%	11.1%
2016	Mar	0.9%	-2.9%	0.0%	-6.9%	-0.3%	-0.8%	0.8%	0.1%	-0.4%	0.6%	22.9%	11.0%
	Jun	0.7%	-1.5%	0.0%	-7.0%	-0.2%	-0.4%	-0.4%	0.1%	1.5%	0.5%	13.6%	10.9%
	Sep	1.6%	1.3%	0.0%	-6.9%	-0.2%	1.0%	0.9%	0.1%	2.0%	0.5%	13.6%	5.9%
	Dec	2.2%	2.3%	0.1%	0.8%	0.0%	1.7%	2.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.5%	13.6%	0.2%
2017	Mar	2.2%	5.9%	0.2%	0.6%	0.1%	2.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	3.5%	0.4%
	Jun	2.1%	5.0%	0.2%	6.2%	0.1%	2.8%	0.5%	0.0%	-2.3%	0.3%	4.0%	1.0%
	Sep	2.8%	0.9%	0.2%	5.4%	0.4%	-1.0%	15.0%	0.0%	-2.3%	0.3%	4.0%	-10.1%
	Dec	12.7%	2.2%	96.3%	6.3%	0.2%	-3.2%	17.8%	0.0%	-0.4%	1.4%	9.8%	-1.3%
2018	Mar	11.8%	0.1%	96.1%	5.7%	0.0%	-4.3%	15.2%	0.2%	0.3%	1.1%	11.0%	-1.1%
	Jun	10.7%	-0.7%	96.1%	1.0%	2.3%	-4.2%	11.0%	0.2%	-3.8%	-2.5%	6.8%	-1.6%
	Sep	13.0%	1.4%	94.8%	0.8%	7.4%	-1.7%	13.5%	0.2%	-6.4%	-2.5%	6.8%	7.3%
	Dec	3.7%	1.8%	-0.4%	-0.6%	7.7%	-0.5%	10.1%	0.8%	-3.6%	-3.5%	1.2%	-0.3%
2019	Mar	2.9%	3.5%	-0.3%	-0.3%	8.1%	7.5%	2.3%	1.1%	-6.1%	-3.5%	3.2%	-5.4%
	Jun	4.6%	7.3%	-0.3%	0.1%	5.7%	5.9%	8.5%	1.0%	-3.3%	0.0%	1.4%	-4.6%
	Sep	2.1%	6.1%	1.8%	0.5%	0.5%	5.1%	-1.8%	1.0%	-0.6%	0.0%	3.2%	-1.5%
	Dec	0.1%	3.5%	1.5%	0.1%	0.2%	5.1%	-7.3%	0.4%	-2.3%	0.0%	3.2%	-2.9%
2020	Mar	2.4%	5.4%	-6.7%	1.8%	0.2%	-3.7%	10.0%	-0.6%	-1.7%	1.1%	-3.1%	6.8%
	Jun	3.0%	4.3%	-6.7%	0.9%	0.2%	0.4%	11.3%	4.5%	-4.1%	1.1%	0.3%	6.3%

## 4. Domestic and imported indices and inflation

**Table 4: Domestic and imported inflation**

Year	Quarter	All groups	Domestic	Domestic quarterly change	Domestic annual change	Imported	Imported quarterly change	Imported annual change
2018	Jun	100.00	100.0			100.0		
	Sep	104.10	103.8	3.77%		104.2	4.16%	
	Dec	104.84	104.0	0.26%		105.0	0.78%	
2019	Mar	103.74	105.2	1.09%		103.5	-1.42%	
	Jun	104.55	105.1	-0.07%	5.10%	104.5	0.94%	4.45%
	Sep	106.29	105.6	0.46%	1.74%	106.4	1.87%	2.16%
	Dec	104.91	105.6	0.00%	1.48%	104.8	-1.52%	-0.18%
2020	Mar	106.21	107.0	1.30%	1.69%	106.1	1.23%	2.50%
	Jun	107.68	109.3	2.21%	4.01%	107.4	1.23%	2.81%

## 5. Quarterly and annual contributions to the CPI

**Table 5: Quarterly and annual contributions to the CPI relative to last quarter – June quarter 2020**

Division	Category	Quarterly		Annual	
		Mar-20	Jun-20	Jun-19	Jun-20
0	All goods	1.24%	1.38%	4.55%	2.99%
1	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	0.87%	0.32%	2.07%	1.25%
2	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics	-1.03%	0.00%	-0.04%	-0.85%
3	Clothing and footwear	0.05%	-0.02%	0.00%	0.04%
4	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	0.03%	0.00%	0.72%	0.03%
5	Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	-0.14%	0.21%	0.43%	0.03%
7	Transport	1.47%	0.60%	1.51%	2.10%
8	Communication	-0.03%	0.27%	0.06%	0.25%
9	Recreation and culture	-0.02%	-0.08%	-0.08%	-0.09%
10	Education	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
11	Restaurants and hotels	-0.12%	0.07%	0.06%	0.01%
12	Miscellaneous goods and services	0.17%	0.01%	-0.18%	0.23%

## 6. Main items which impacts the CPI

**Table 6a: Largest positive contributions to quarterly inflation at sub-class level**

Rank	Description	Jun-20
1	Transport of individuals and groups of persons and luggage by aeroplane and helicopter	0.60%
2	Telephone and telefax services	0.27%
3	Fresh, chilled or frozen meat of bovine animals	0.15%
4	Powdered milk	0.15%
5	Cleaning and maintenance products, e.g. soaps	0.10%

**Table 6b: Largest negative contributions to quarterly inflation at sub-class level**

Rank	Description	Jun-20
1	Margarine, including diet margarine	-0.15%
2	Other preserved or processed meat or meat-based products, e.g. canned meat and pies (excludes lard and other animal fat (01.1.5_041); and soups and stocks containing meat (01.1.9_066))	-0.14%
3	Bread	-0.14%
4	Chocolate in bars or slabs	-0.06%
5	Fresh, chilled or frozen meat of swine	-0.04%

**Table 6c: Largest positive contributions to annual inflation at sub-class level**

Rank	Description	Jun-20
1	Transport of individuals and groups of persons and luggage by aeroplane and helicopter	2.44%
2	Fresh, chilled or frozen meat of chicken	0.33%
3	Fresh, chilled, frozen or dried vegetables cultivated for their leaves or stalks, e.g. asparagus and spinach, for their fruit, e.g. tomatoes and for their roots, e.g. carrots. Includes olives, garlic, pulses, sweet corn, sea fennel and other edible seaweed, mushrooms and other edible fungi	0.31%
4	Telephone and telefax services	0.25%
5	Other products, e.g. toilet paper	0.24%

**Table 6d: Largest negative contributions to quarterly inflation at sub-class level**

Rank	Description	Jun-20
1	Cigarettes	-0.84%
2	Services purchased for the maintenance and repair of personal transport equipment, such as fitting of parts and accessories, wheel balancing, technical inspection, breakdown services, oil changes, greasing and washing	-0.30%
3	Tea	-0.15%
4	Bed linen	-0.14%
5	Margarine, including diet margarine	-0.14%