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Statistical release: **Niue Consumer Price Index** **Quarter ending Dec 2020**

FIGURES AT A GLANCE

Base year (June 2018) **100.0 points**

Sep-20 107.8

Dec-20 106.8

Movements/Inflation

Quarterly -1.0%

Annually 1.8%

Food Index (percentage change)

Points difference 0.1

Percentage change (%) 0.09%

Sep-20 113.0

Dec-20 113.1

Main movers of CPI this quarter:

- Largest positive contribution: Articles of personal hygiene, e.g., toilet soap (0.32%)

- Largest negative contribution: Transport of individuals and groups of persons and luggage by aeroplane and helicopter (-0.84%)

INTRODUCTION

Fakaalofa lahi atu.

We are very happy to put out this statistical release for the last quarter of 2020 ending 31st December following the 2018 rebased Niue Consumer Price Index (CPI).

The report is structured as followed:

1. Niue Consumer Price Index (CPI): December quarter 2020
2. Movements: Quarterly inflation of the CPI
3. Movements: Annual inflation of the CPI
4. Domestic and imported indices and inflation
5. Quarterly and annual contributions to the CPI
6. Main items which impact the CPI

General information and acknowledgements

What is the Consumer Price Index?

Consumer Price Index (CPI) measures changes in the prices of goods and services that households consume. Such changes affect the real purchasing power of consumers' incomes and their welfare. As the prices of different goods and services does not all change at the same rate, a price index can only reflect their average movements? (*ILO Consumer Price Index Manual: Theory and Practices (2004)*)

Uses of the CPI.

The CPI was originally introduced to provide a measure of the changes in the living costs faced by workers, so that wages could be related to the changing levels of prices. However, over the years CPI have widened its scope and nowadays widely used as a macroeconomic indicator of inflation or a proxy for a general index of inflation for the economy as a whole. It has become a key statistic for the purpose of economic policymaking.

Imported inflation: What is imported inflation?

“Inflation due to increases in the prices of imports. Increases in the prices of imported final products directly affect any expenditure-based measure of inflation. Increases in the prices of imported fuels, materials, and components increase domestic costs of production, and lead to increases in the prices of domestically produced goods. Imported inflation may be set off by foreign price increases or by depreciation of a country's exchange rate”. *Oxford dictionary of Economics.*

Acknowledgement

Statistics Niue acknowledges the owners and workers of the various retail outlets of Niue who have assisted the staff with the collection of the data necessary to compile the CPI of Niue. Fakaau lahi mahaki, thank you very much. We look forward to your ongoing support so together we will provide good price statistics for the use of policy makers of Niue and Government in their decisions to make Niue prosperous.

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Kia monuina e totouaga. Fakaauae lahi.

KimRay Vaha

Government Statistician

1. The Niue Consumer Price Index (CPI): December quarter 2020

Base year: June 2018 = 100

Divisions

00	All groups	07	Transport
01	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	08	Communication
02	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics	09	Recreation and culture
03	Clothing and footwear	10	Education
04	Housing, water, electricity and gas	11	Restaurants and hotels
05	Furnishings and household equipment	12	Miscellaneous goods and services

Table 1: Niue CPI by divisions relative to June-18=10

Year	Qtr	0	1	2	3	4	5	7	8	9	10	11	12
2011	Mar	84.1	92.6	40.7	98.8	96.5	100.3	94.0	129.3	107.0	96.4	57.0	87.6
	Jun	84.6	94.9	40.7	97.8	96.5	99.6	90.9	129.3	107.9	99.4	61.1	91.4
	Sep	87.1	95.7	43.1	99.3	97.7	98.5	104.0	129.3	109.9	99.4	57.4	88.4
	Dec	85.5	94.4	43.1	99.9	97.0	101.0	95.7	129.3	109.0	99.4	57.4	88.5
2012	Mar	86.3	94.4	43.6	98.9	96.8	105.3	98.2	129.3	108.8	99.4	60.5	89.6
	Jun	87.2	96.1	43.6	98.4	97.1	108.1	100.1	129.3	107.4	99.9	60.5	90.1
	Sep	87.8	97.0	43.8	102.3	97.1	106.5	100.0	129.3	108.4	99.9	63.0	92.0
	Dec	87.0	96.3	43.8	103.5	97.0	103.9	100.3	106.4	107.9	99.9	62.4	90.4
2013	Mar	86.3	97.2	43.8	104.8	97.1	105.1	93.7	106.4	109.9	99.9	62.4	90.5
	Jun	85.9	97.5	43.8	102.7	96.8	103.8	91.3	106.4	106.6	100.5	64.3	91.0
	Sep	86.3	94.8	43.8	102.3	97.9	103.9	96.4	106.4	108.2	100.5	64.3	90.9
	Dec	85.5	92.4	46.1	101.4	98.0	103.3	90.9	106.4	106.6	100.5	68.6	90.9
2014	Mar	86.0	94.3	46.1	100.9	98.2	102.0	90.9	106.4	106.2	100.5	70.7	90.6
	Jun	85.8	94.7	46.1	101.1	98.3	101.6	88.7	106.4	106.1	101.1	70.7	90.6
	Sep	86.2	95.9	46.1	101.9	98.2	103.0	88.9	106.4	105.7	101.1	70.7	90.8
	Dec	87.3	97.0	50.9	101.6	98.1	102.7	89.5	106.4	105.2	101.1	70.7	90.8
2015	Mar	87.5	98.7	50.9	101.0	98.0	102.9	89.1	99.7	104.8	101.1	70.7	90.8
	Jun	87.9	97.4	50.9	100.3	97.8	101.9	90.0	99.7	104.8	101.7	79.3	90.8
	Sep	88.2	98.4	50.9	101.5	97.6	101.6	89.4	99.7	103.9	101.7	79.3	94.6
	Dec	87.8	97.6	50.9	94.1	97.7	102.2	88.1	99.8	103.8	101.7	79.3	100.9
2016	Mar	88.2	95.9	50.9	94.1	97.6	102.1	89.9	99.8	104.3	101.7	87.0	100.7
	Jun	88.5	96.0	50.9	93.3	97.6	101.5	89.6	99.8	106.4	102.2	90.1	100.7
	Sep	89.6	99.7	50.9	94.4	97.4	102.6	90.2	99.8	106.0	102.2	90.1	100.2
	Dec	89.7	99.9	51.0	94.8	97.7	104.0	90.2	99.8	103.9	102.2	90.1	101.1
2017	Mar	90.2	101.5	51.0	94.6	97.7	104.1	90.4	99.8	104.3	102.6	90.1	101.1
	Jun	90.4	100.7	51.0	99.0	97.7	104.3	90.1	99.8	104.0	102.6	93.6	101.7
	Sep	92.1	100.6	51.0	99.6	97.8	101.6	103.8	99.8	103.6	102.6	93.6	90.1
	Dec	101.1	102.2	100.0	100.8	97.8	100.6	106.3	99.8	103.5	103.7	98.9	99.7
2018	Mar	100.8	101.6	100.0	100.0	97.7	99.7	104.1	100.0	104.6	103.7	100.0	100.0
	Jun	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Sep	104.1	102.0	99.3	100.4	105.0	99.9	117.8	100.0	96.9	100.0	100.0	96.6
	Dec	104.8	104.0	99.6	100.3	105.4	100.1	117.0	100.6	99.8	100.0	100.0	99.4
2019	Mar	103.7	105.2	99.7	99.7	105.6	107.2	106.5	101.1	98.2	100.0	103.2	94.6
	Jun	104.6	107.3	99.7	100.1	105.7	105.9	108.5	101.0	96.7	100.0	101.4	95.4
	Sep	106.3	108.2	101.1	100.9	105.6	105.0	115.7	101.0	96.3	100.0	103.2	95.2
	Dec	104.9	107.6	101.1	100.3	105.6	105.2	108.5	101.0	97.5	100.0	103.2	96.6
2020	Mar	106.2	110.8	93.0	101.5	105.9	103.2	117.1	100.5	96.5	101.1	100.0	101.0
	Jun	107.7	112.0	93.0	101.0	105.9	106.3	120.7	105.5	92.8	101.1	101.7	101.4
	Sep	107.8	113.0	84.6	98.1	107.2	108.8	123.6	105.5	98.9	101.1	100.0	104.5
	Dec	106.8	113.1	82.7	98.9	107.1	106.1	118.7	105.5	93.1	101.1	100.9	112.5

2. Movements: Quarterly inflation of the CPI, December quarter 2020

Table 2: Quarterly inflation by divisions

Year	Qtr	0	1	2	3	4	5	7	8	9	10	11	12
2011	Mar	0.4%	-0.4%	-0.2%	1.4%	1.0%	0.0%	1.8%	0.0%	-1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	-1.2%
	Jun	0.6%	2.5%	0.0%	-0.9%	0.0%	-0.8%	-3.3%	0.0%	0.8%	3.1%	7.1%	4.3%
	Sep	3.0%	0.8%	6.0%	1.5%	1.2%	-1.1%	14.5%	0.0%	1.9%	0.0%	-6.1%	-3.3%
	Dec	-1.9%	-1.4%	0.0%	0.6%	-0.7%	2.5%	-8.0%	0.0%	-0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
2012	Mar	1.0%	0.0%	1.2%	-0.9%	-0.2%	4.3%	2.6%	0.0%	-0.3%	0.0%	5.4%	1.2%
	Jun	1.0%	1.8%	0.1%	-0.6%	0.3%	2.7%	2.0%	0.0%	-1.3%	0.5%	0.0%	0.6%
	Sep	0.7%	1.0%	0.3%	4.0%	0.1%	-1.5%	-0.1%	0.0%	1.0%	0.0%	4.1%	2.1%
	Dec	-0.9%	-0.7%	0.0%	1.2%	-0.1%	-2.4%	0.3%	-17.7%	-0.5%	0.0%	-0.9%	-1.7%
2013	Mar	-0.8%	1.0%	0.0%	1.2%	0.1%	1.1%	-6.6%	0.0%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
	Jun	-0.4%	0.3%	0.0%	-2.0%	-0.3%	-1.2%	-2.6%	0.0%	-3.0%	0.5%	3.1%	0.5%
	Sep	0.4%	-2.8%	0.0%	-0.4%	1.1%	0.1%	5.6%	0.0%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	-0.1%
	Dec	-0.9%	-2.5%	5.5%	-0.9%	0.2%	-0.6%	-5.7%	0.0%	-1.5%	0.0%	6.6%	0.0%
2014	Mar	0.7%	2.0%	0.0%	-0.5%	0.2%	-1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	-0.4%	0.0%	3.1%	-0.3%
	Jun	-0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	-0.4%	-2.5%	0.0%	-0.1%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%
	Sep	0.5%	1.3%	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	1.4%	0.3%	0.0%	-0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%
	Dec	1.2%	1.2%	10.3%	-0.3%	-0.1%	-0.3%	0.6%	0.0%	-0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
2015	Mar	0.2%	1.7%	0.0%	-0.6%	-0.1%	0.1%	-0.4%	-6.3%	-0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	Jun	0.5%	-1.4%	0.0%	-0.7%	-0.1%	-0.9%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	12.1%	0.0%
	Sep	0.3%	1.0%	0.0%	1.2%	-0.2%	-0.3%	-0.6%	0.0%	-0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	4.2%
	Dec	-0.4%	-0.7%	0.0%	-7.3%	0.1%	0.6%	-1.4%	0.1%	-0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	6.6%
2016	Mar	0.5%	-1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-0.1%	2.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	9.7%	-0.2%
	Jun	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	-0.8%	0.0%	-0.6%	-0.3%	0.0%	2.0%	0.5%	3.5%	0.0%
	Sep	1.2%	3.9%	0.0%	1.2%	-0.2%	1.1%	0.7%	0.0%	-0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	-0.5%
	Dec	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	-2.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%
2017	Mar	0.5%	1.6%	0.1%	-0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.4%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%
	Jun	0.2%	-0.8%	0.0%	4.7%	0.0%	0.2%	-0.4%	0.0%	-0.3%	0.0%	4.0%	0.5%
	Sep	1.9%	-0.1%	0.0%	0.5%	0.1%	-2.6%	15.2%	0.0%	-0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	-11.4%
	Dec	9.8%	1.5%	96.1%	1.3%	0.0%	-1.0%	2.4%	0.0%	-0.1%	1.1%	5.6%	10.7%
2018	Mar	-0.3%	-0.5%	0.0%	-0.8%	-0.2%	-1.0%	-2.0%	0.2%	1.1%	0.0%	1.2%	0.3%
	Jun	-0.8%	-1.6%	0.0%	0.0%	2.4%	0.3%	-4.0%	0.0%	-4.4%	-3.5%	0.0%	0.0%
	Sep	4.1%	2.0%	-0.7%	0.4%	5.0%	-0.1%	17.8%	0.0%	-3.1%	0.0%	0.0%	-3.4%
	Dec	0.7%	2.0%	0.3%	-0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	-0.7%	0.6%	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.9%
2019	Mar	-1.0%	1.1%	0.1%	-0.6%	0.2%	7.0%	-9.0%	0.5%	-1.6%	0.0%	3.2%	-4.9%
	Jun	0.8%	2.1%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	-1.2%	1.8%	-0.1%	-1.5%	0.0%	-1.7%	0.9%
	Sep	1.7%	0.8%	1.4%	0.8%	0.0%	-0.8%	6.7%	0.0%	-0.4%	0.0%	1.7%	-0.3%
	Dec	-1.3%	-0.6%	0.0%	-0.6%	0.0%	0.2%	-6.2%	0.0%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%
2020	Mar	1.2%	3.0%	-8.0%	1.2%	0.2%	-2.0%	7.9%	-0.5%	-0.9%	1.1%	-3.1%	4.6%
	Jun	1.4%	1.1%	0.0%	-0.5%	0.0%	3.0%	3.1%	5.0%	-3.9%	0.0%	1.7%	0.4%
	Sep	0.1%	0.9%	-9.0%	-2.9%	1.3%	2.4%	2.4%	0.0%	6.6%	0.0%	-1.7%	3.0%
	Dec	-1.0%	0.1%	-2.3%	0.9%	-0.1%	-2.4%	-4.0%	0.0%	-5.9%	0.0%	0.9%	7.6%

3. Movements: Annual inflation of the CPI, December quarter 2020

Table 3: Annual inflation by divisions

Year	Qtr	0	1	2	3	4	5	7	8	9	10	11	12
2011	Mar	3.2%	3.9%	21.5%	4.0%	0.0%	4.0%	1.1%	0.0%	-2.3%	1.2%	7.3%	-5.2%
	Jun	3.1%	4.8%	21.5%	-1.8%	1.0%	4.7%	-2.1%	0.0%	-1.0%	3.1%	13.7%	-10.9%
	Sep	4.0%	1.5%	16.1%	-0.1%	2.8%	0.8%	11.7%	0.0%	1.3%	3.1%	0.6%	-10.9%
	Dec	2.0%	1.5%	5.8%	2.5%	1.5%	0.6%	3.7%	0.0%	0.6%	3.1%	0.6%	-0.2%
2012	Mar	2.7%	1.9%	7.2%	0.2%	0.3%	4.9%	4.5%	0.0%	1.6%	3.1%	6.0%	2.2%
	Jun	3.1%	1.3%	7.3%	0.5%	0.6%	8.6%	10.2%	0.0%	-0.5%	0.5%	-1.0%	-1.4%
	Sep	0.8%	1.4%	1.6%	3.0%	-0.6%	8.2%	-3.8%	0.0%	-1.4%	0.5%	9.8%	4.0%
	Dec	1.8%	2.1%	1.6%	3.7%	0.1%	3.0%	4.8%	-17.7%	-1.1%	0.5%	8.8%	2.2%
2013	Mar	0.0%	3.0%	0.4%	5.9%	0.3%	-0.2%	-4.6%	-17.7%	1.0%	0.5%	3.2%	1.1%
	Jun	-1.5%	1.5%	0.3%	4.4%	-0.2%	-3.9%	-8.8%	-17.7%	-0.8%	0.5%	6.4%	1.0%
	Sep	-1.7%	-2.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.8%	-2.4%	-3.6%	-17.7%	-0.2%	0.5%	2.2%	-1.2%
	Dec	-1.8%	-4.0%	5.5%	-2.1%	1.0%	-0.6%	-9.3%	0.0%	-1.2%	0.5%	10.0%	0.5%
2014	Mar	-0.3%	-3.0%	5.5%	-3.7%	1.2%	-2.9%	-3.0%	0.0%	-3.4%	0.5%	13.4%	0.1%
	Jun	-0.2%	-2.9%	5.5%	-1.5%	1.5%	-2.2%	-2.9%	0.0%	-0.5%	0.6%	10.0%	-0.4%
	Sep	-0.1%	1.1%	5.5%	-0.4%	0.4%	-0.9%	-7.8%	0.0%	-2.3%	0.6%	10.0%	-0.1%
	Dec	2.1%	5.0%	10.3%	0.2%	0.1%	-0.5%	-1.6%	0.0%	-1.3%	0.6%	3.1%	-0.1%
2015	Mar	1.6%	4.7%	10.3%	0.1%	-0.3%	0.8%	-2.0%	-6.3%	-1.3%	0.6%	0.0%	0.2%
	Jun	2.4%	2.9%	10.3%	-0.8%	-0.4%	0.3%	1.5%	-6.3%	-1.2%	0.6%	12.1%	0.2%
	Sep	2.3%	2.6%	10.3%	-0.5%	-0.7%	-1.3%	0.6%	-6.3%	-1.7%	0.6%	12.1%	4.2%
	Dec	0.6%	0.6%	0.0%	-7.4%	-0.4%	-0.5%	-1.5%	-6.2%	-1.4%	0.6%	12.1%	11.1%
2016	Mar	0.9%	-2.9%	0.0%	-6.9%	-0.3%	-0.8%	0.8%	0.1%	-0.4%	0.6%	22.9%	11.0%
	Jun	0.7%	-1.5%	0.0%	-7.0%	-0.2%	-0.4%	-0.4%	0.1%	1.5%	0.5%	13.6%	10.9%
	Sep	1.6%	1.3%	0.0%	-6.9%	-0.2%	1.0%	0.9%	0.1%	2.0%	0.5%	13.6%	5.9%
	Dec	2.2%	2.3%	0.1%	0.8%	0.0%	1.7%	2.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.5%	13.6%	0.2%
2017	Mar	2.2%	5.9%	0.2%	0.6%	0.1%	2.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	3.5%	0.4%
	Jun	2.1%	5.0%	0.2%	6.2%	0.1%	2.8%	0.5%	0.0%	-2.3%	0.3%	4.0%	1.0%
	Sep	2.8%	0.9%	0.2%	5.4%	0.4%	-1.0%	15.0%	0.0%	-2.3%	0.3%	4.0%	-10.1%
	Dec	12.7%	2.2%	96.3%	6.3%	0.2%	-3.2%	17.8%	0.0%	-0.4%	1.4%	9.8%	-1.3%
2018	Mar	11.8%	0.1%	96.1%	5.7%	0.0%	-4.3%	15.2%	0.2%	0.3%	1.1%	11.0%	-1.1%
	Jun	10.7%	-0.7%	96.1%	1.0%	2.3%	-4.2%	11.0%	0.2%	-3.8%	-2.5%	6.8%	-1.6%
	Sep	13.0%	1.4%	94.8%	0.8%	7.4%	-1.7%	13.5%	0.2%	-6.4%	-2.5%	6.8%	7.3%
	Dec	3.7%	1.8%	-0.4%	-0.6%	7.7%	-0.5%	10.1%	0.8%	-3.6%	-3.5%	1.2%	-0.3%
2019	Mar	2.9%	3.5%	-0.3%	-0.3%	8.1%	7.5%	2.3%	1.1%	-6.1%	-3.5%	3.2%	-5.4%
	Jun	4.6%	7.3%	-0.3%	0.1%	5.7%	5.9%	8.5%	1.0%	-3.3%	0.0%	1.4%	-4.6%
	Sep	2.1%	6.1%	1.8%	0.5%	0.5%	5.1%	-1.8%	1.0%	-0.6%	0.0%	3.2%	-1.5%
	Dec	0.1%	3.5%	1.5%	0.1%	0.2%	5.1%	-7.3%	0.4%	-2.3%	0.0%	3.2%	-2.9%
2020	Mar	2.4%	5.4%	-6.7%	1.8%	0.2%	-3.7%	10.0%	-0.6%	-1.7%	1.1%	-3.1%	6.8%
	Jun	3.0%	4.3%	-6.7%	0.9%	0.2%	0.4%	11.3%	4.5%	-4.1%	1.1%	0.3%	6.3%
	Sep	1.4%	4.5%	-16.3%	-2.8%	1.5%	3.6%	6.8%	4.5%	2.7%	1.1%	-3.1%	9.8%
	Dec	1.8%	5.2%	-18.2%	-1.4%	1.4%	0.9%	9.4%	4.5%	-4.4%	1.1%	-2.2%	16.5%

4. Domestic and imported indices and inflation

Table 4: Domestic and imported inflation

Year	Quarter	All groups	Domestic	Domestic quarterly change	Domestic annual change	Imported	Imported quarterly change	Imported annual change
2018	Jun	100.0	100.0			100.0		
	Sep	104.1	103.8	3.77%		104.2	4.16%	
	Dec	104.8	104.0	0.26%		105.0	0.78%	
2019	Mar	103.7	105.2	1.09%		103.5	-1.42%	
	Jun	104.6	105.1	-0.07%	5.10%	104.5	0.94%	4.45%
	Sep	106.3	105.6	0.46%	1.74%	106.4	1.87%	2.16%
	Dec	104.9	105.6	0.00%	1.48%	104.8	-1.52%	-0.18%
2020	Mar	106.2	107.0	1.30%	1.69%	106.1	1.23%	2.50%
	Jun	107.7	109.3	2.21%	4.01%	107.4	1.23%	2.81%
	Sep	107.8	107.6	-1.58%	1.90%	107.8	0.42%	1.35%
	Dec	106.8	108.0	0.38%	2.29%	106.5	-1.21%	1.67%

5. Quarterly and annual contributions to the CPI

Table 5: Quarterly and annual contributions to the CPI relative to last quarter – December quarter 2020

Division	Category	Quarterly		Annual	
		Dec-19	Dec-20	Dec-19	Dec-20
0	All goods	-1.30%	-0.97%	0.07%	1.76%
1	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	-0.16%	0.03%	0.97%	1.50%
2	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics	0.00%	-0.24%	0.19%	-2.33%
3	Clothing and footwear	-0.02%	0.03%	0.00%	-0.05%
4	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	0.00%	-0.01%	0.03%	0.18%
5	Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	0.01%	-0.18%	0.35%	0.06%
7	Transport	-1.21%	-0.81%	-1.45%	1.74%
8	Communication	0.00%	0.00%	0.02%	0.25%
9	Recreation and culture	0.03%	-0.13%	-0.05%	-0.10%
10	Education	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
11	Restaurants and hotels	0.00%	0.03%	0.12%	-0.09%
12	Miscellaneous goods and services	0.05%	0.29%	-0.11%	0.60%

6. Main items which impact the CPI

Table 6a: Largest positive contributions to quarterly inflation at sub-class level

Rank	Description	Dec-20
1	Articles of personal hygiene, e.g., toilet soap	0.32%
2	Fresh, chilled or frozen meat of sheep	0.24%
3	Fresh, chilled, frozen or dried vegetables cultivated for their leaves or stalks, e.g. asparagus and spinach, for their fruit, e.g. tomatoes and for their roots, e.g. carrots. Includes olives, garlic, pulses, sweet corn, sea fennel and other edible seaweed, mushrooms and other edible fungi	0.10%
4	Fruit juices	0.10%
5	Soft drinks	0.07%

Table 6b: Largest negative contributions to quarterly inflation at sub-class level

Rank	Description	Dec-20
1	Transport of individuals and groups of persons and luggage by aeroplane and helicopter	-0.84%
2	Cleaning and maintenance products, e.g. soaps	-0.27%
3	Imported beer	-0.23%
4	Fresh, chilled or frozen meat of chicken	-0.20%
5	Eggs	-0.16%

Table 6c: Largest positive contributions to annual inflation at sub-class level

Rank	Description	Dec-20
1	Transport of individuals and groups of persons and luggage by aeroplane and helicopter	1.78%
2	Articles of personal hygiene, e.g., toilet soap	0.38%
3	Telephone and telefax services	0.25%
4	Lounge furniture	0.24%
5	Fresh, chilled, frozen or dried vegetables cultivated for their leaves or stalks, e.g. asparagus and spinach, for their fruit, e.g. tomatoes and for their roots, e.g. carrots. Includes olives, garlic, pulses, sweet corn, sea fennel and other edible seaweed, mushrooms and other edible fungi	0.24%

Table 6d: Largest negative contributions to quarterly inflation at sub-class level

Rank	Description	Dec-20
1	Cigarettes	-1.06%
2	Imported beer	-1.05%
3	Wine and wine-based aperitifs	-0.22%
4	Cleaning and maintenance products, e.g., soaps	-0.18%
5	Eggs	-0.14%